

**0542****Code : 9EC-54**Register  
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**V Semester Diploma Examination, May 2012****E & C BOARD****ADVANCED COMMUNICATION****Time : 3 Hours ]****[ Max. Marks : 100**

- Instructions :** (1) Section – I is *compulsory*.  
(2) Answer any **two** full questions each from of the remaining Sections – II, III and IV.

**SECTION – I**

1. (a) Fill in the blanks : 5
- (i) Signal propagation in a wave guide is by \_\_\_\_\_ fields.
  - (ii) Duplexer isolates the \_\_\_\_\_ during transmission in Radar.
  - (iii) The centre of gravity of the earth is called \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (iv) VSAT systems operate in \_\_\_\_\_ band.
  - (v) Transferring calls between the cells is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
- (b) List the features of CDMA 2000 system. 5

**SECTION – II**

2. (a) Define cavity resonator. Mention the types. 8
- (b) Explain how the signal grows in a TWT. 3
- (c) Mention the applications of Reflex Klystron and Magnetron. 4
3. (a) Define : 3
- (i) Peak Power
  - (ii) PRF
- (b) Explain the working of branch type Duplexer. 6
- (c) Explain radar A-Scope display. 6
4. (a) Explain the importance of varactor diode in microwave application. 4
- (b) Explain CW Doppler radar with block diagram. 6
- (c) What is radar Beacon ? Mention its applications. 5

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## SECTION – III

5. (a) Mention the different satellite orbits. 3  
 (b) Explain Satellite Repeater. 4  
 (c) Write a note on Spatial Isolation. 3  
 (d) Explain the working of Double conversion Transponder. 5
6. (a) Explain the working of GPS Receiver with block diagram. 7  
 (b) Compare LEO, MEO and GEO satellites. 5  
 (c) Write the block diagram of an Earth Station. 3
7. (a) Explain DBS TV system with diagram. 8  
 (b) Mention any four applications of satellite for Earth observation. 2  
 (c) Explain Interactive data communication using satellite. 5

## SECTION – IV

8. (a) Explain the call processing in an Electronic Exchange. 6  
 (b) Explain briefly national subscriber dialling. 4  
 (c) Explain : 5  
 (i) Cell Splitting  
 (ii) Cell Sectoring  
 in cellular system.
9. (a) Explain CDMA. 5  
 (b) Explain the need for channel allocation in cellular system and mention the types. 5  
 (c) Explain call establishment sequence in mobile originated call. 5
10. (a) Mention the GSM features. 5  
 (b) Name the network nodes of CDMA 2000 system. 5  
 (c) List the features of IS-95 CDMA. 5

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V Semester Diploma Examination, November 2011

E &amp; C BOARD

## ADVANCED COMMUNICATION

Time : 3 Hours ]

[ Max. Marks : 100

- Instructions :** (1) Section 1 is compulsory.  
(2) Answer any two from each of the remaining Sections.

## SECTION - 1

1. (a) Fill in the blanks : 5 × 1
- (i) The \_\_\_\_\_ mode of wave propagation is not possible in a waveguide.
- (ii) Gunn diode is a type of \_\_\_\_\_ electron device.
- (iii) Duplexer provides \_\_\_\_\_ isolation between Radar transmitter and receiver.
- (iv) Exchange of house keeping information is done by \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>communication</sup> subsystem of a satellite.
- (v) In IS-95 system, number of time slots is one CDMA channel is \_\_\_\_\_.
- (b) Classify Radar frequencies along with frequency range and maximum output power available per tube. 5

## SECTION - 2

2. (a) Explain the high frequency limitations of conventional tube devices. 6
- (b) What are cavity resonators ? Mention the types and their applications. 5
- (c) Sketch the Applegate diagram to show bunching of electrons in a Reflex Klystron. 4
3. (a) Explain the construction and working of a TWT. 8
- (b) What is Gunn effect ? Why it is seen only in gallium arsenide ? Explain with neat sketch. 7
4. (a) Discuss the three different methods of antenna tracking in radar systems. 6
- (b) Explain Branch type duplexer with a neat sketch. 5
- (c) Explain briefly Radar Beacons. 4

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## SECTION - 3

5. (a) Distinguish between a Geostationary satellite and Geosynchronous satellite. 2  
 (b) Write the advantages and disadvantages of Geostationary orbit satellite. 7  
 (c) What is attitude control? Explain the three local co-ordinate system. 6  
*↓ Earth, moon, sun*
6. (a) Sketch and explain the block diagram of a typical satellite earth station. 7  
 (b) Discuss frequency allocation for satellite services. 4  
 (c) Explain subsystem of a satellite. 4
7. (a) Explain direct home reception. 5  
 (b) Write a brief note on space segment of a GPS system. 5  
 (c) Write a brief note on satellite applications. 5

## SECTION - 4

8. (a) Compare : In channel signalling and common channel signalling. 8  
 (b) Explain the call processing in an electronic exchange. 5  
 (c) What is Toll office? 2
9. (a) List the characteristic features of the initial GSM standard. 6  
 (b) Explain frequency reuse in mobile communication. 5  
 (c) Explain channel allocation with examples. 4
10. (a) Explain with neat figures the TDMA and FDMA Techniques. 6  
 (b) List out the service aspects of IS-95 CDMA standard and explain them briefly. 7  
 (c) What is the function of AUC in a GSM system? 2
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