

[3 Hours]

[Total Marks: 80]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

- N.B:
- (1) Question No.1 is compulsory
 - (2) Attempt any three of remaining five questions
 - (3) Assume any suitable data if necessary and justify the same



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| Q 1 | a) | Explain CSG method for solid modeling. | 5 |
| | b) | What is aliasing and Explain any one antialiasing method. | 5 |
| | c) | Compare Raster Scan and Random Scan displays. | 5 |
| | d) | Prove that two successive rotations are additive i.e. $R1(\theta_1) * R2(\theta_2) = R(\theta_1 + \theta_2)$ | 5 |
| Q 2 | a) | Explain Bresenham line drawing algorithm with proper mathematical analysis and identify the pixel positions along a line between A(10,10) and B(18,16) using it. | 10 |
| | b) | Explain the steps for 2D rotation about arbitrary point and provide a composite transformation for the same. | 10 |
| Q 3 | a) | Explain Liang Barsky line clipping algorithm. Apply the algorithm to clip the line with coordinates (30,60) and (60,20) against window(xmin,ymin)=(10,10) and (xmax,ymax)=(50,50). | 10 |
| | b) | Explain Sutherland Hodgman polygon clipping algorithm with suitable example and comment on its shortcoming. | 10 |
| Q 4 | a) | What is window and viewport? Derive the window to viewport transformation and also identify the geometric transformation involved. | 10 |
| | b) | Explain what is meant by Bezier curve? State the various properties of Bezier curve. | 10 |
| Q 5 | a) | What is meant by parallel and perspective projection? Derive matrix for oblique projection. | 10 |
| | b) | Explain Z Buffer algorithm for hidden surface removal. | 10 |
| Q 6 | | Write short notes on(any two) | |
| | a) | Koch curve | |
| | b) | Sweep representation and Octree representation | 20 |
| | c) | Gouraud and phong shading | |
| | d) | Halftoning and Dithering. | |